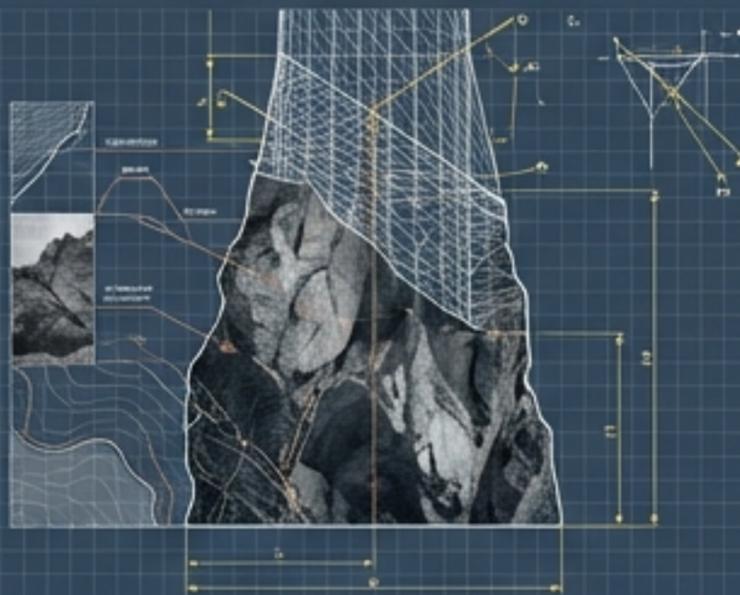
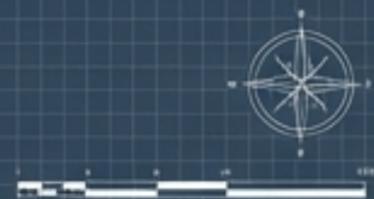


THE REPUBLIC

AN ARCHITECT'S BLUEPRINT FOR THE SOUL
A reconstruction of the Ideal State
based on the dialogues of Plato.



Proposal: To find Justice in the individual,
we must first write it large in the structure of a City.

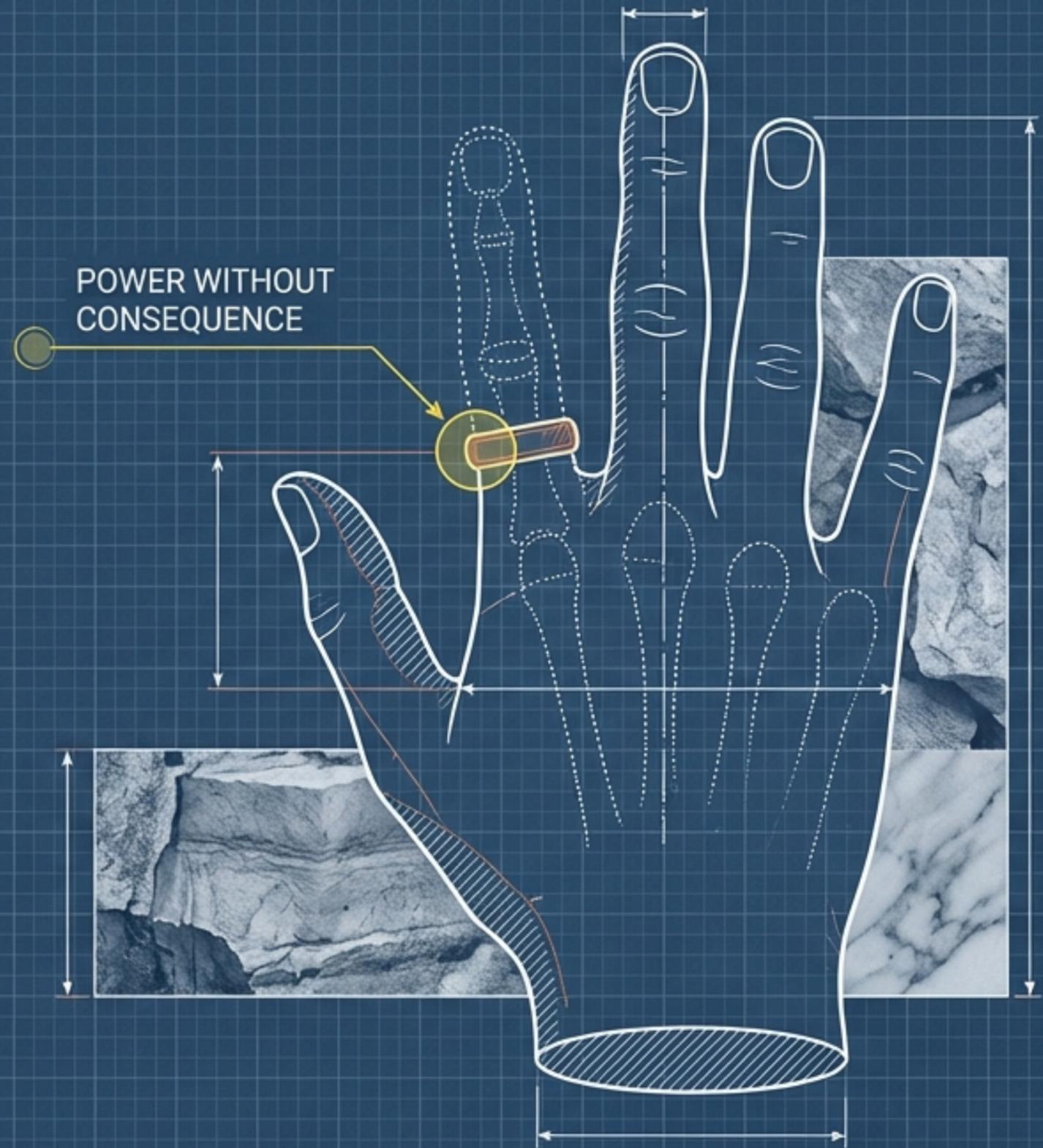


THE PROVOCATION

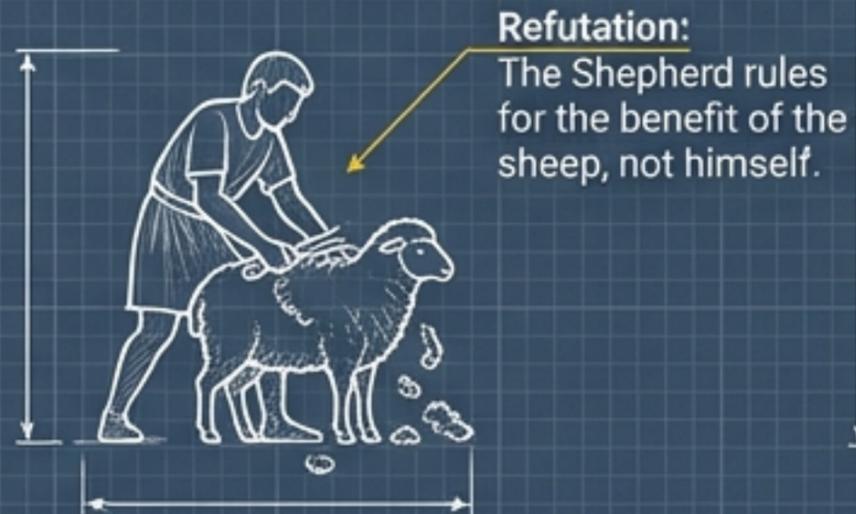
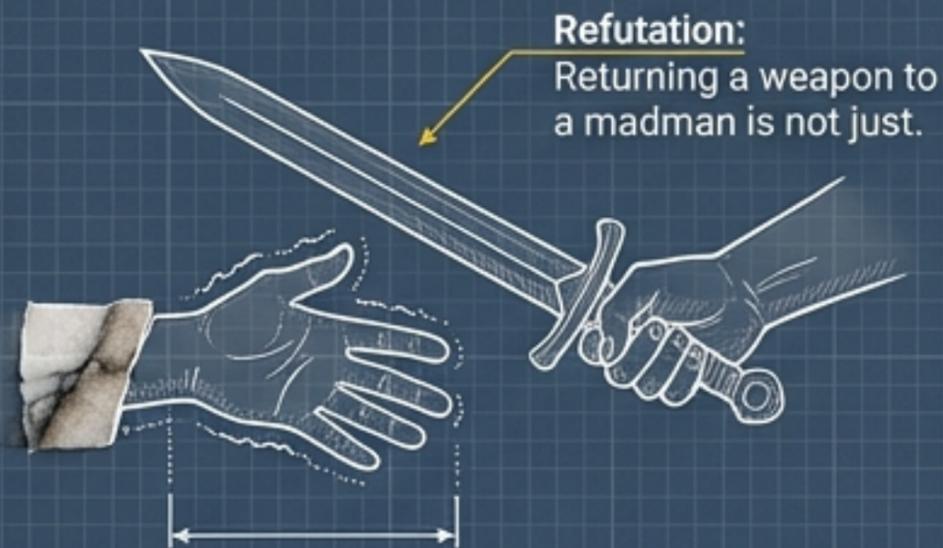
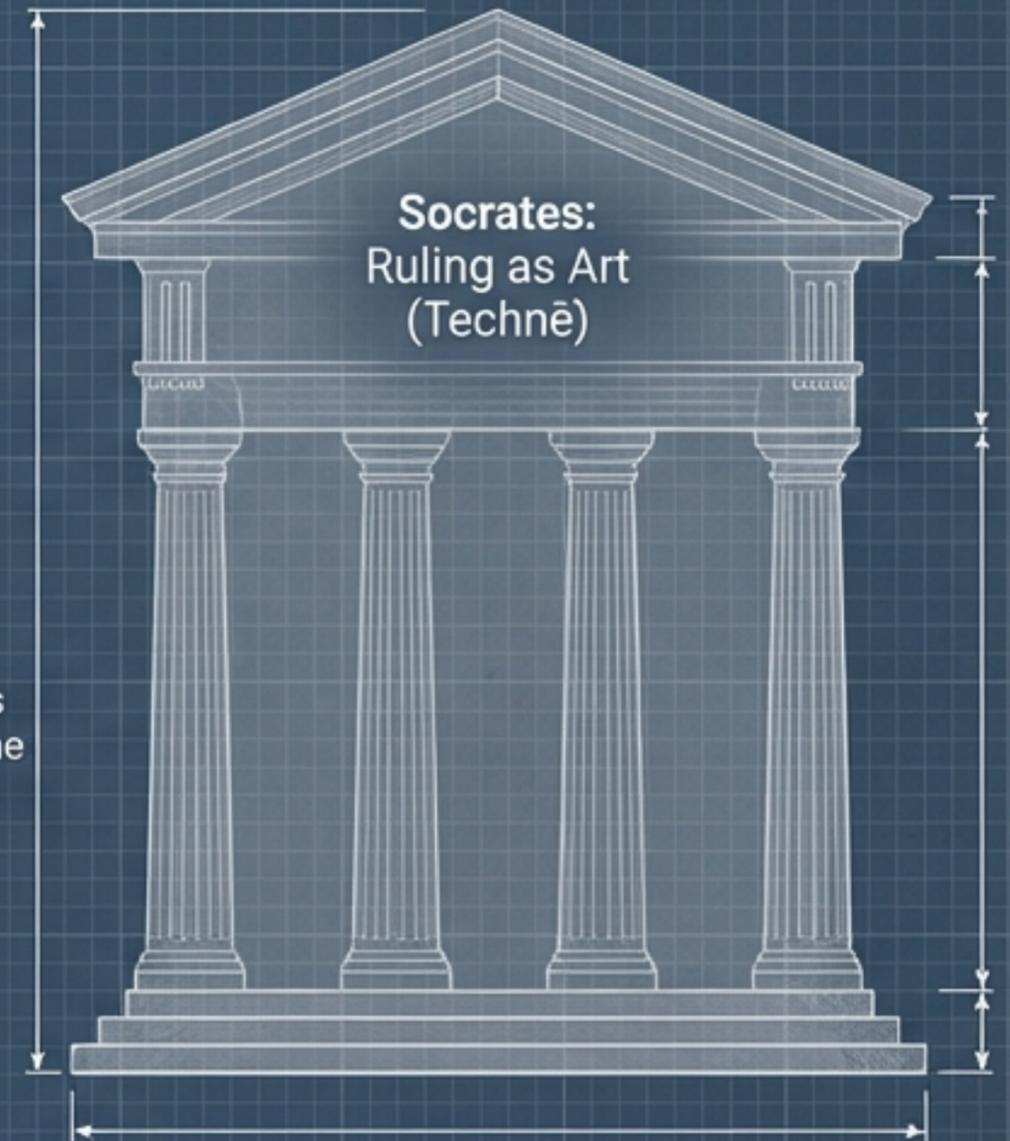
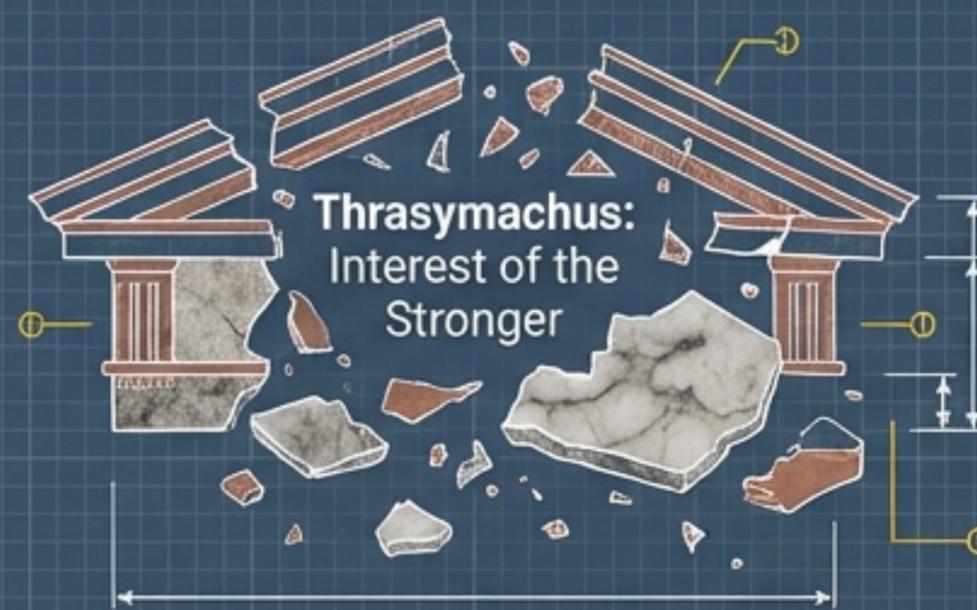
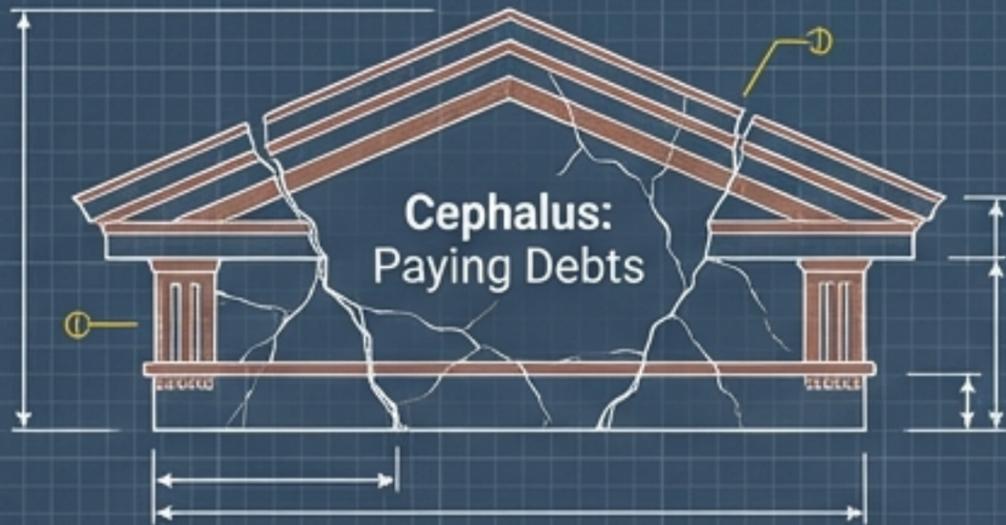
THE RING OF GYGES

Glaucon's Challenge (Book II): If a just man and an unjust man both possessed a ring of invisibility, would they act differently? The cynical thesis suggests Justice is merely a "social contract"—a compromise between doing injustice without punishment and suffering it without revenge.

The Task: We must strip the Just Man of all rewards and reputation to see if Justice itself is sufficient for happiness.



DEMOLISHING FALSE FOUNDATIONS



Conclusion: Ruling is an Art designed for the benefit of the subject, just as medicine is for the patient.

ORIGIN OF THE STATE

CITY OF PIGS (NECESSITY)

Based on mutual need.
One man, one art.

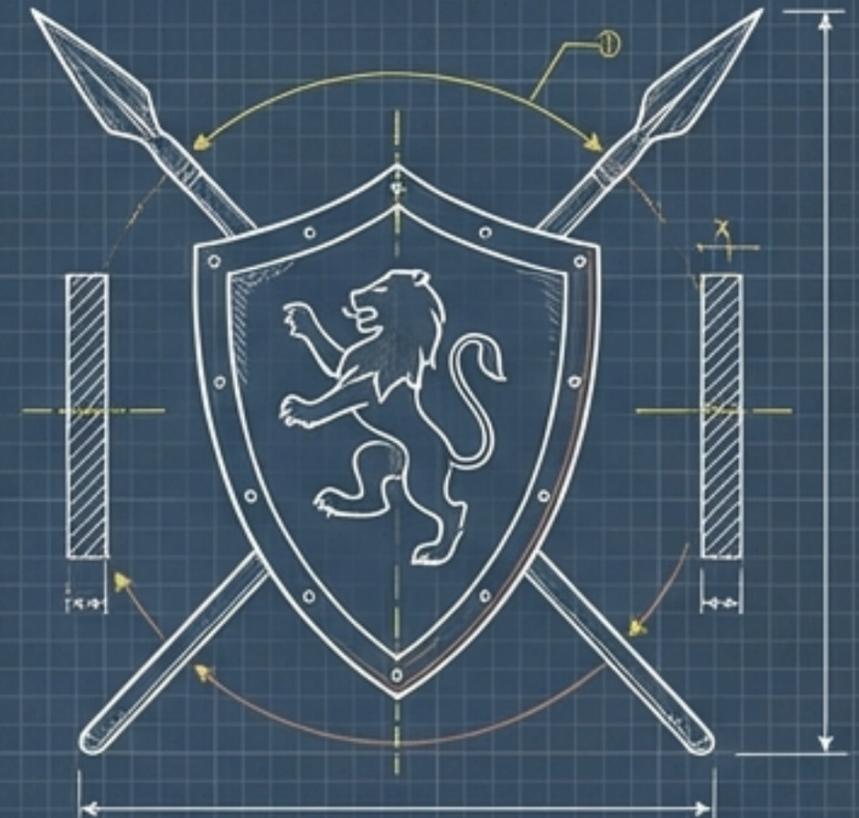


THE FEVERED STATE (LUXURY)

Glaucou's demand for
"relishes".



THE CONSEQUENCE



Need for Land leads to WAR.
War requires specialized
GUARDIANS.

THE GUARDIAN NATURE

The Philosophical Dog



The Paradox

How can a nature be both high-spirited (Thumos) and gentle? A dog distinguishes friend from foe solely by knowledge. It loves what it knows.

Therefore, the Guardian must be a lover of learning—a philosopher.

PURGING THE MYTHOS

Theology:
The Founders must supervise the storytellers.

1. God is Good: God is the author only of good, never of evil.

2. God is Unchangeable: The divine does not lie or deceive by changing shape.

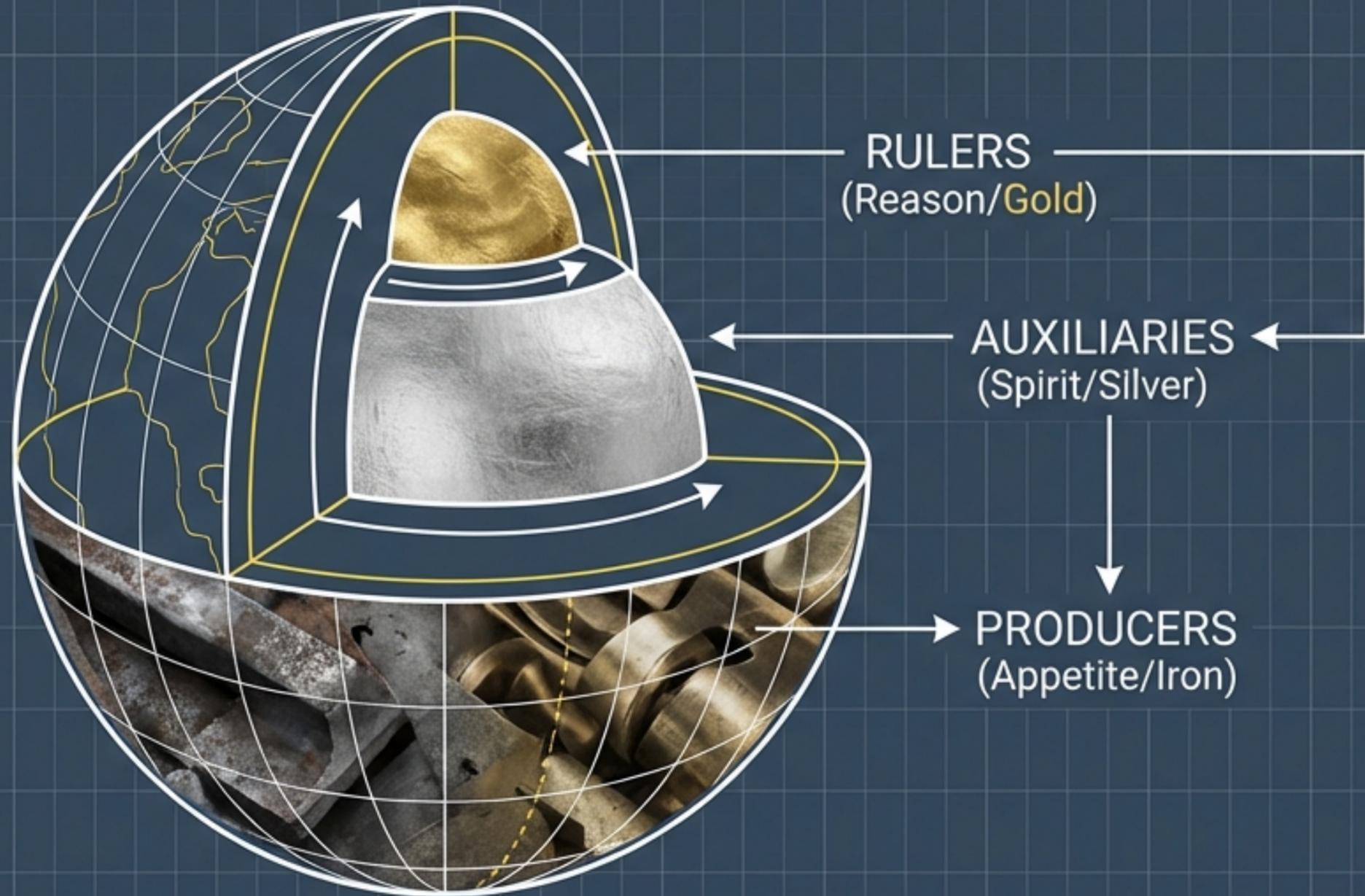


Courage:
We must delete passages that make death seem terrible.

Hades is not a place of squalid shadows.
A Guardian must fear slavery more than death.

THE MAGNIFICENT MYTH

The Noble Lie

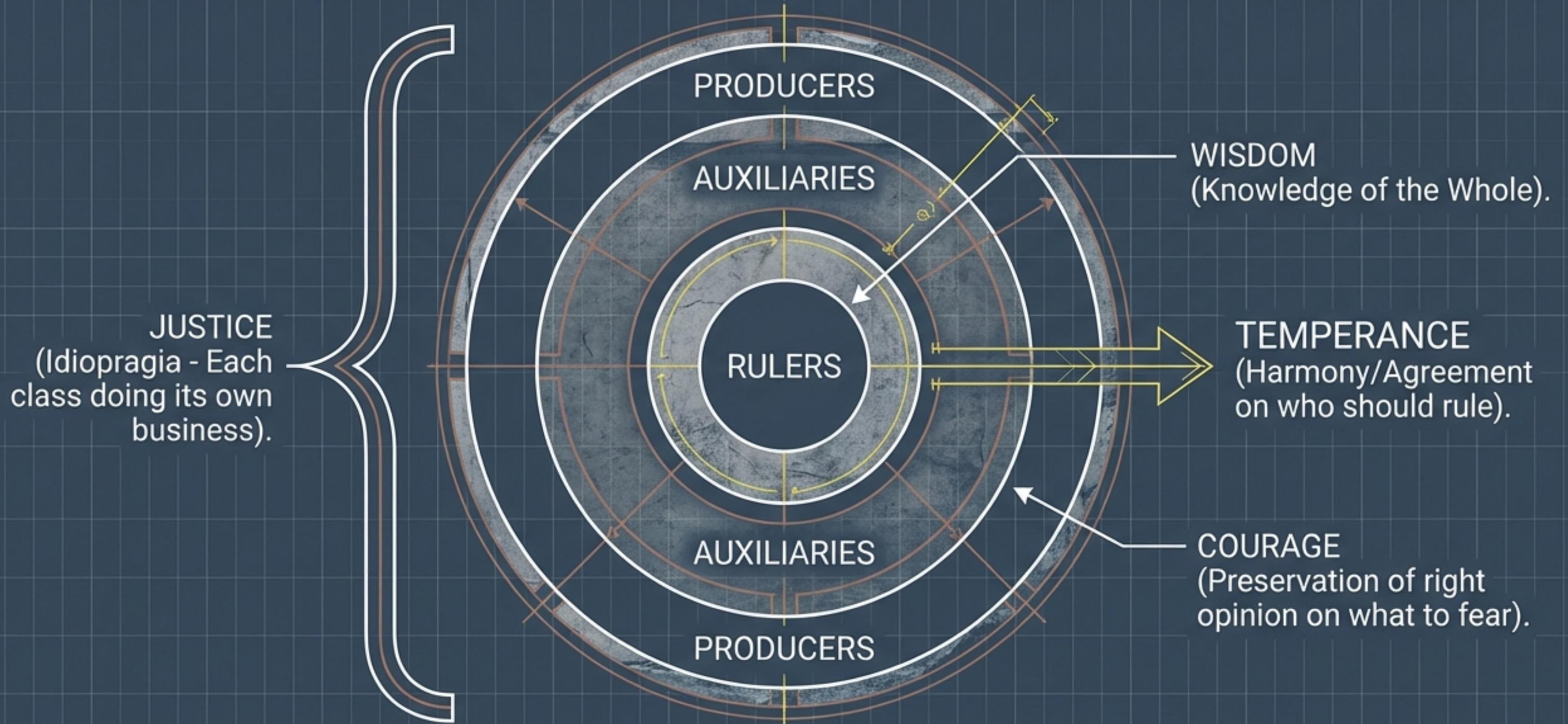


The Necessary Fiction:

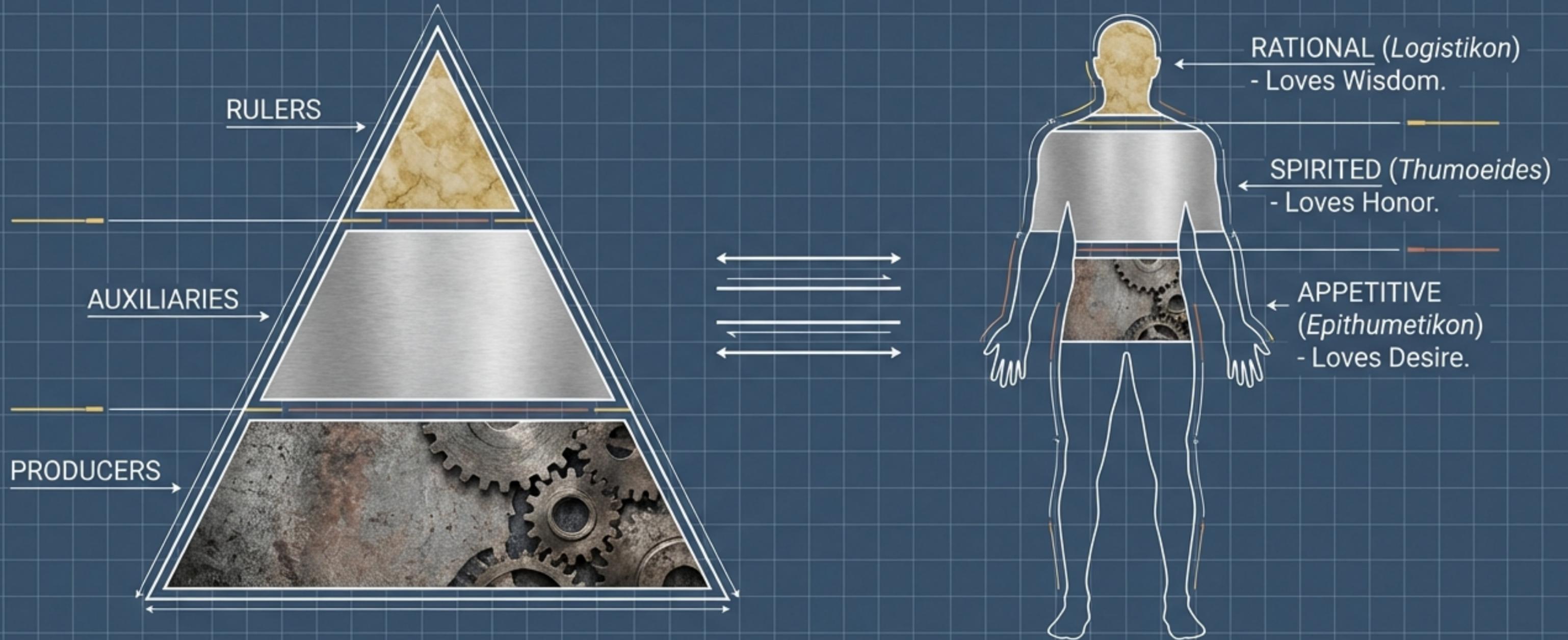
All citizens are brothers born of the Earth, but their souls are mixed with different metals.

This is a Meritocracy, not a hereditary caste. A golden child born to iron parents must rise; an iron child to golden parents must fall.

LOCATING VIRTUE IN THE CITY



THE MIRROR EFFECT: CITY & SOUL



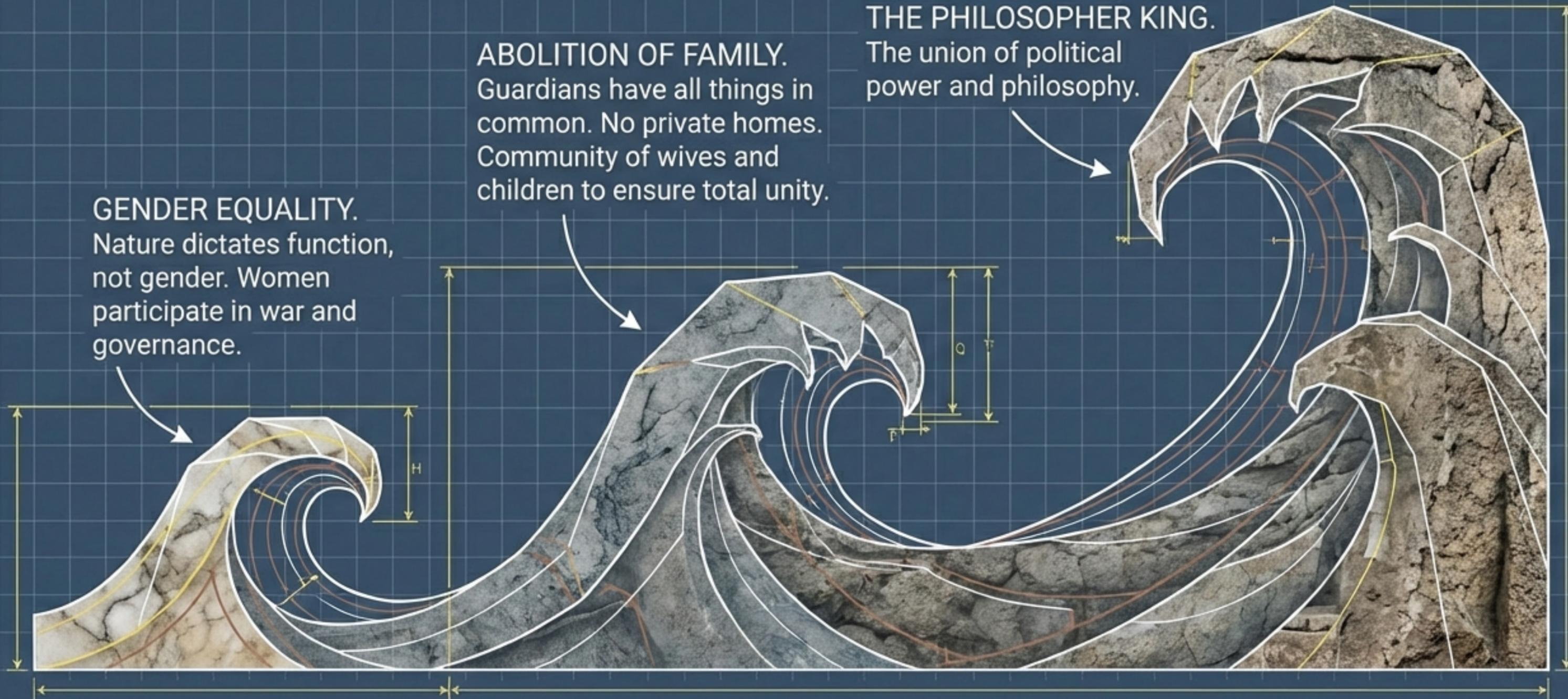
Individual Justice is the internal hierarchy where Reason rules, Spirit protects, and Appetite obeys.

THE THREE WAVES OF RADICALISM

GENDER EQUALITY.
Nature dictates function,
not gender. Women
participate in war and
governance.

ABOLITION OF FAMILY.
Guardians have all things in
common. No private homes.
Community of wives and
children to ensure total unity.

THE PHILOSOPHER KING.
The union of political
power and philosophy.



THE PARADOX OF THE PHILOSOPHER KING

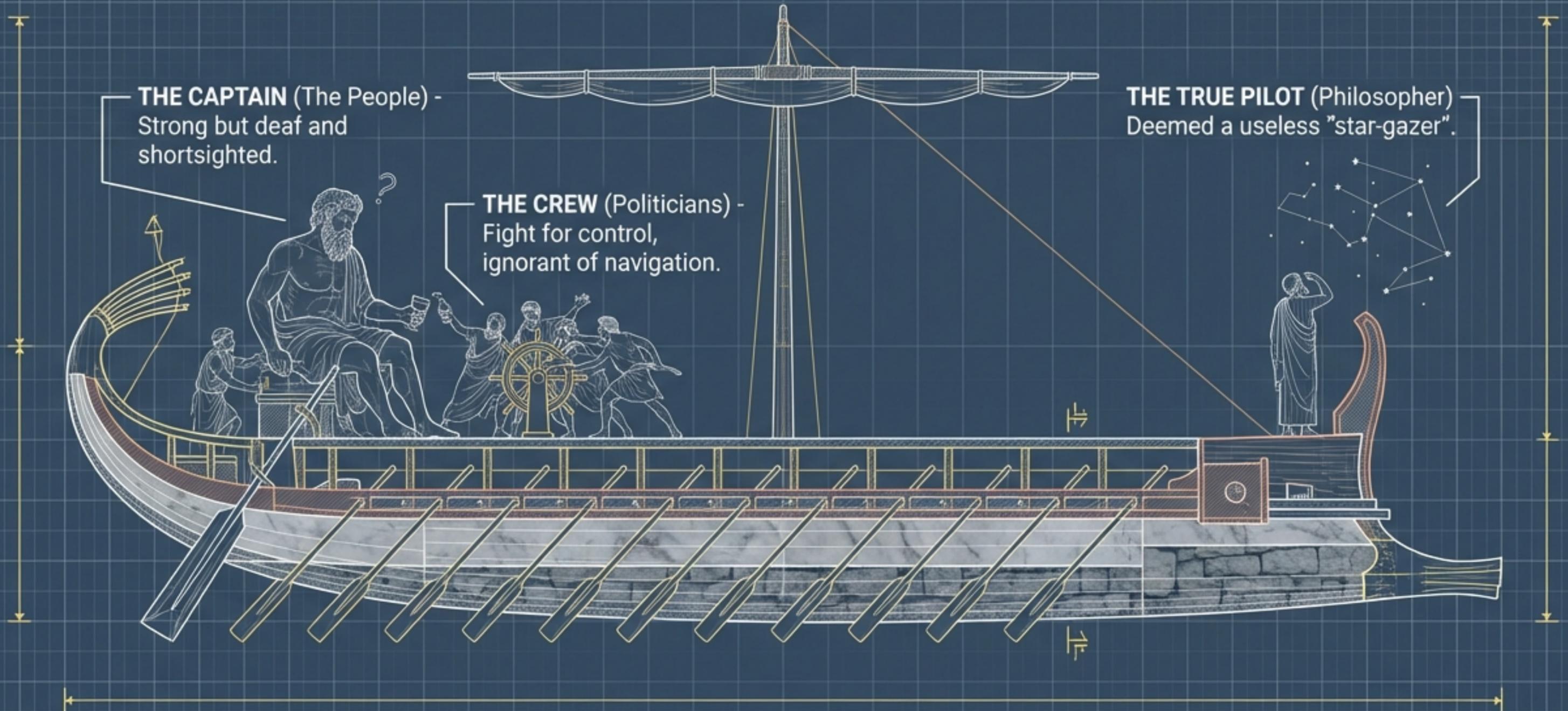


Until philosophers are kings, or the kings and princes of this world have the spirit and power of philosophy... cities will never have rest from their evils.

Who is the Philosopher?

Not the "lovers of sights and sounds" (who love beautiful things), but the "lovers of the vision of truth" (who love Beauty absolute). They are Spectators of all time and all existence.

THE SHIP OF STATE



It is not the Pilot's duty to beg the crew to follow him. The sick must seek the physician.

THE GREAT BEAST

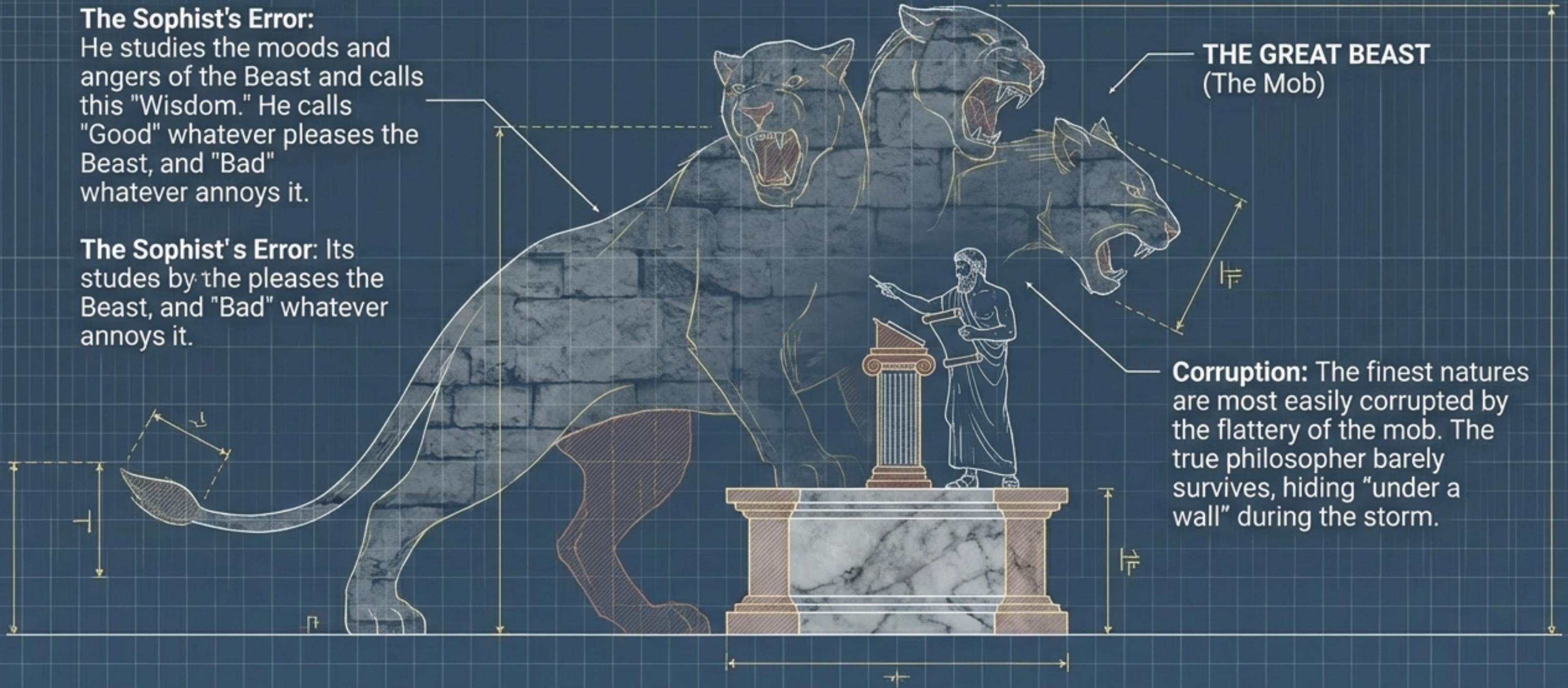
Public Opinion & The Sophist

The Sophist's Error:
He studies the moods and
angers of the Beast and calls
this "Wisdom." He calls
"Good" whatever pleases the
Beast, and "Bad"
whatever annoys it.

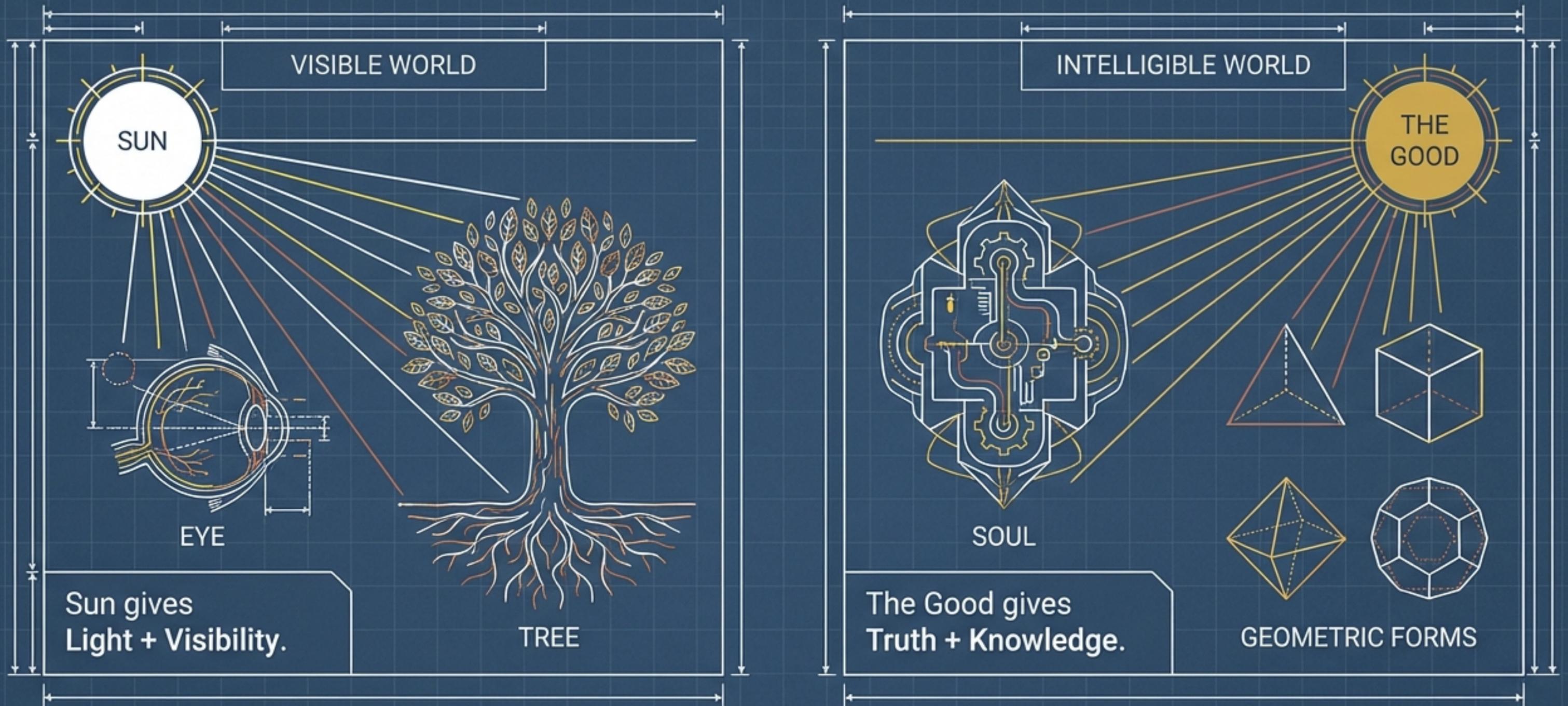
The Sophist's Error: Its
studies by the pleases the
Beast, and "Bad" whatever
annoys it.

THE GREAT BEAST
(The Mob)

Corruption: The finest natures
are most easily corrupted by
the flattery of the mob. The
true philosopher barely
survives, hiding "under a
wall" during the storm.

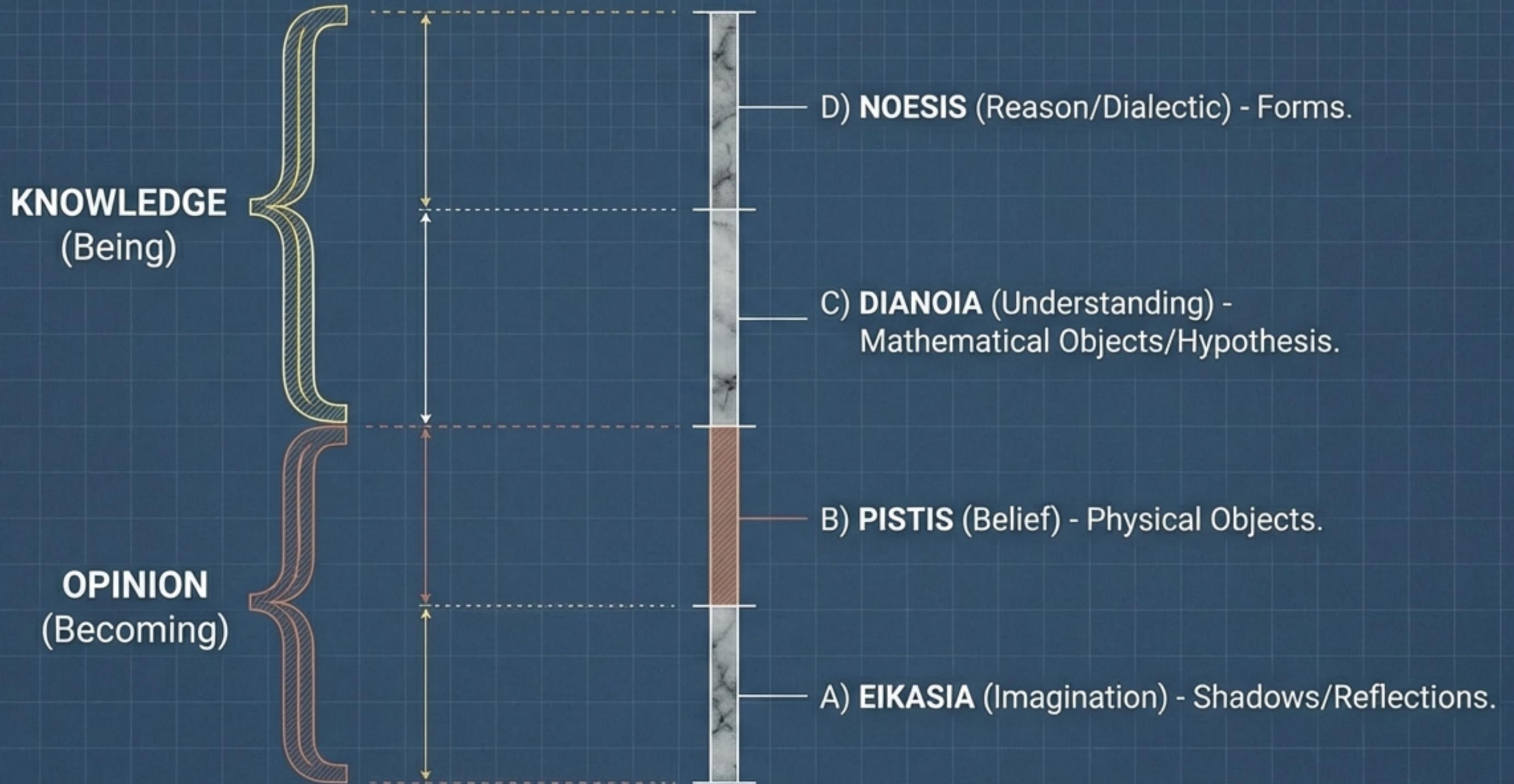


THE SUN ANALOGY

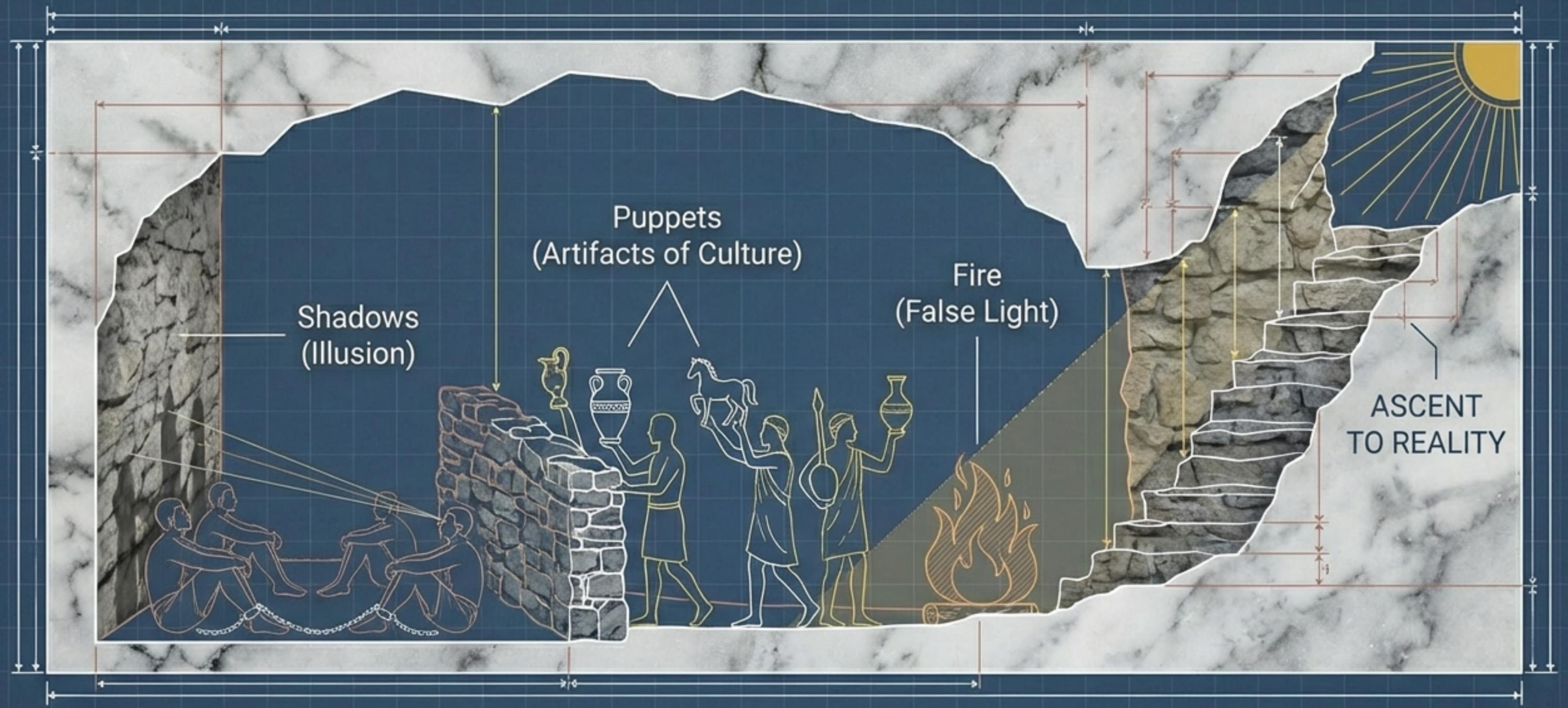


The Idea of the Good is the author of reality, higher in dignity and power than Being itself.

THE DIVIDED LINE

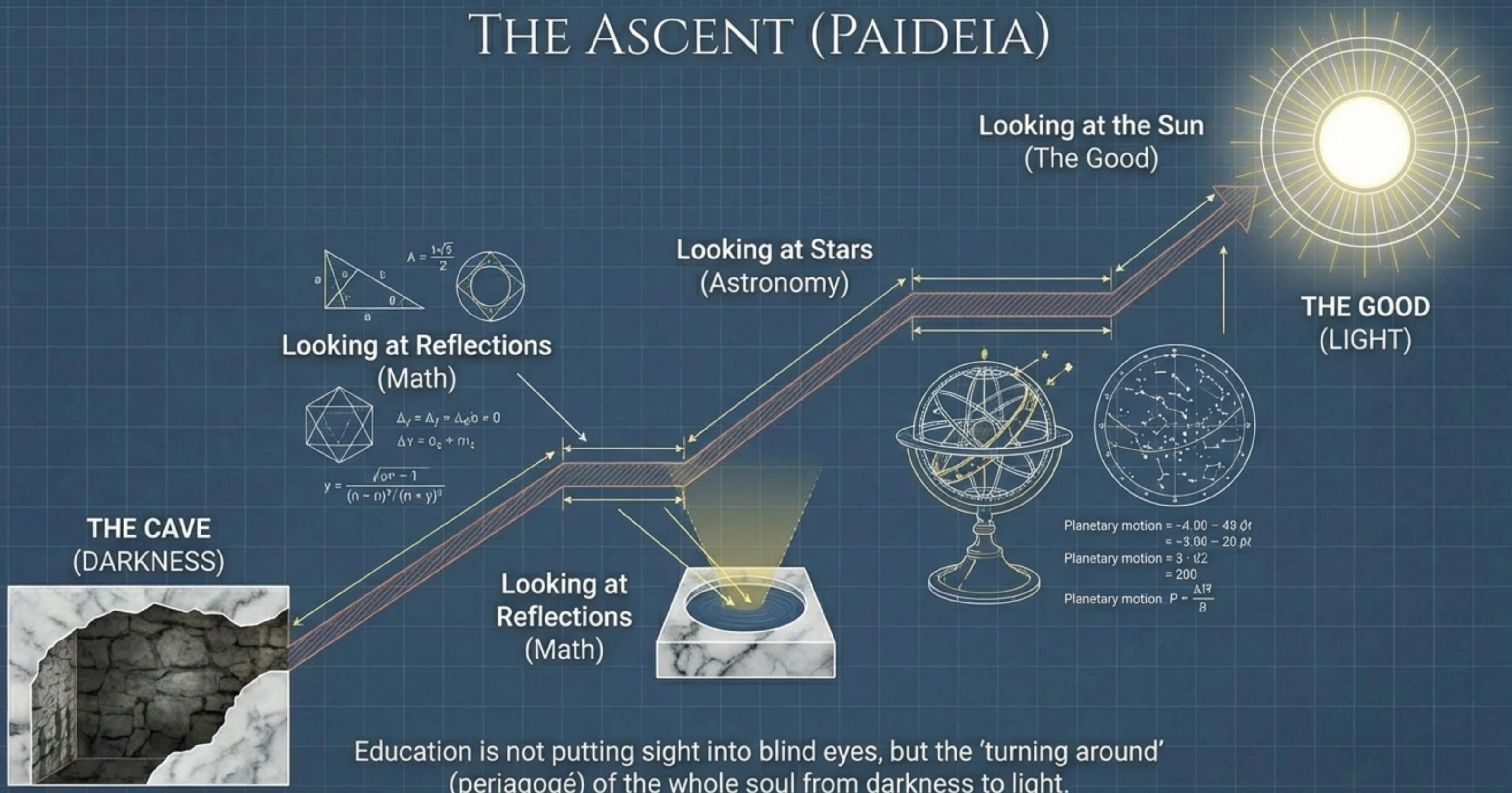


THE CAVE: THE PRISON



We are the prisoners. We mistake the shadows of artifacts for reality.

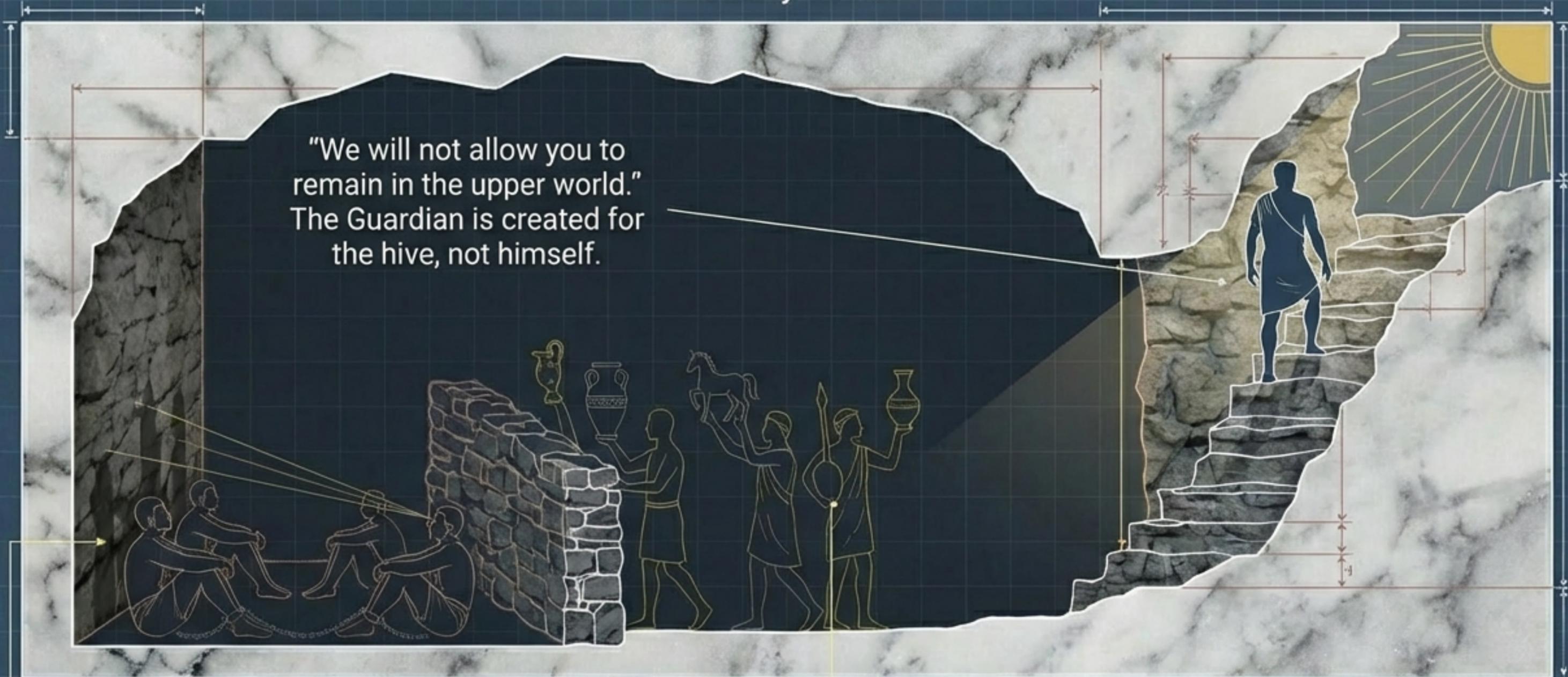
THE ASCENT (PAIDEIA)



Education is not putting sight into blind eyes, but the 'turning around' (periagogé) of the whole soul from darkness to light.

THE DESCENT

The Duty to Rule

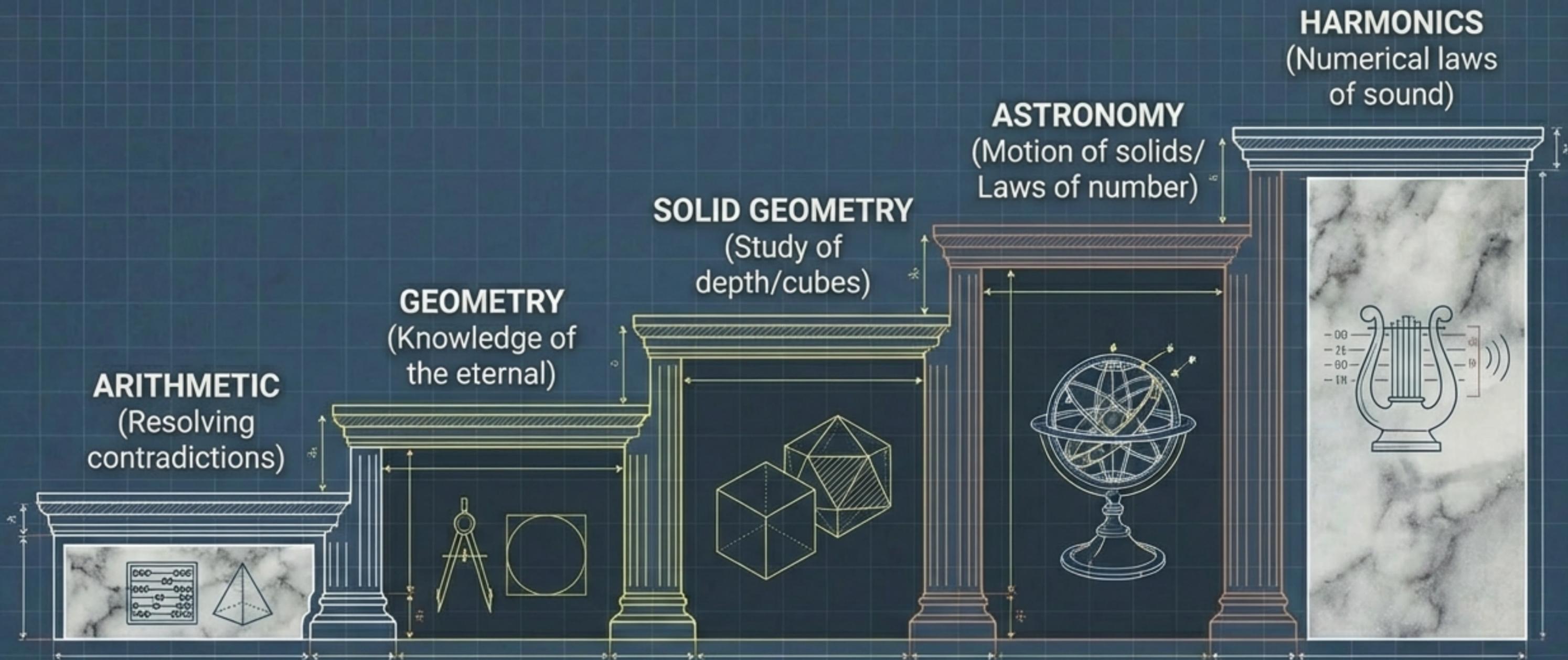


"We will not allow you to remain in the upper world."
The Guardian is created for
the hive, not himself.

The Danger: The enlightened appear ridiculous to the prisoners. If he tries to free them, they will kill him.

True Rulers: Those who rule not because they wish to, but out of necessity.

THE CURRICULUM



Purpose: To draw the mind from Becoming (sense) to Being (intellect).

DIALECTIC

The Coping Stone

THE KEYSTONE

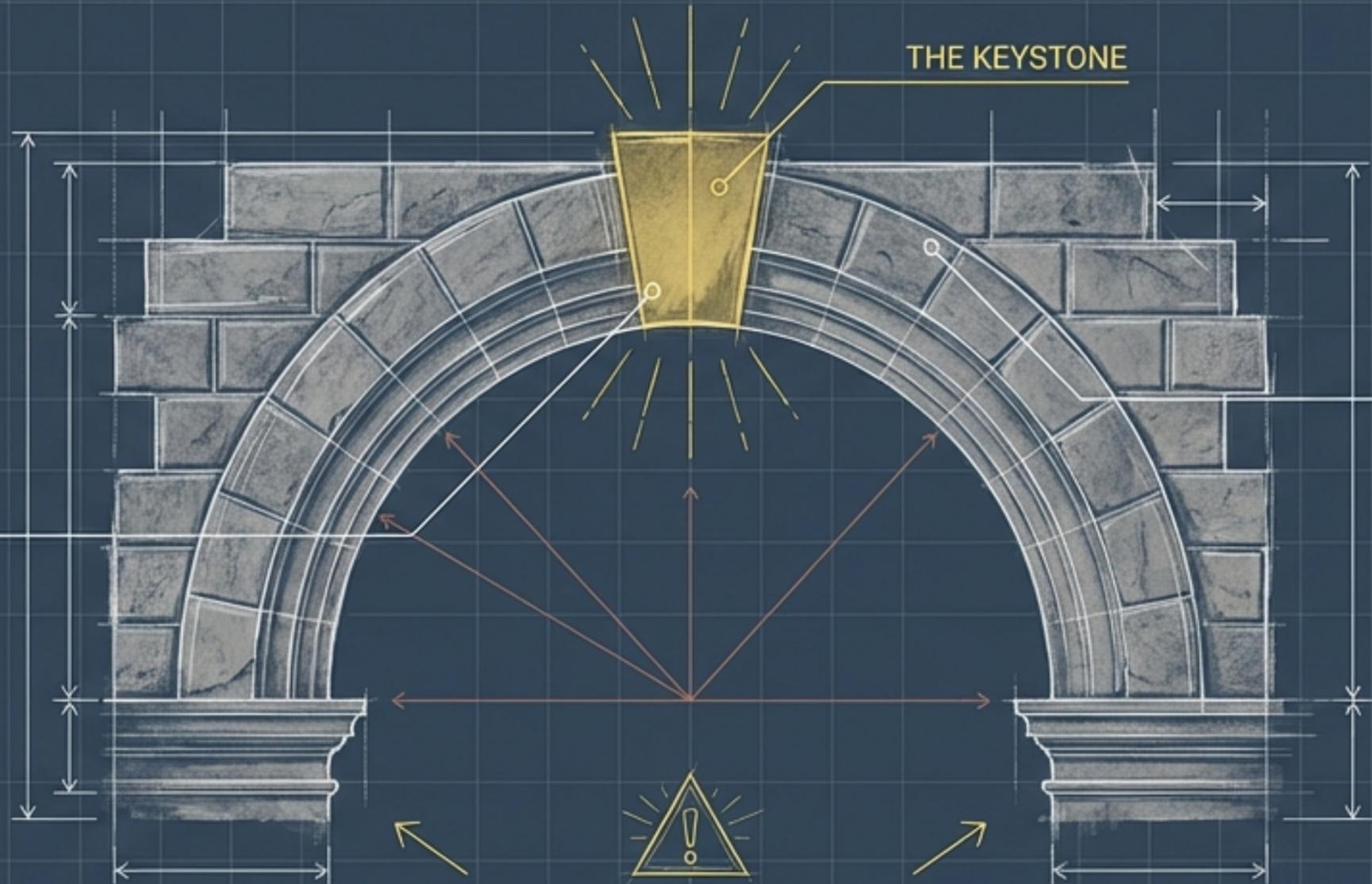
The Goal

To ascend by pure reason
to the First Principle.

The Method

The only science which does
away with hypotheses. It asks
"What is Justice? What is
Beauty?" to find the essence.

Reserved for the mature (Age 30+).
Dangerous for the young who use it
as a game of contradiction.



THE PATTERN IN HEAVEN



Is this city possible? Glaucon asks if such a city will ever exist.

“It matters not whether it exists or ever will exist.”
It is a pattern in heaven for him who wishes to see it,
and seeing it, to found a city within himself.

The wise man lives by the laws of this interior city.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS



POLIS: City-State.



DIKAIOSUNE:
Justice/Righteousness.



TECHNĒ: Art/Craft/Skill
(e.g., medicine, ruling).



KALLIPOLIS:
The 'Beautiful City'
(The Ideal State).



THUMOS: Spirit/High-spiritedness
(seat of courage/anger).



EIDOS: Form/Idea
(e.g., The Form of the Good).



PAIDEIA:
Education/Upbringing.